## Equra

## Composition

Equra ${ }^{\circledR}$ Cream: Each gram cream contains 100 mg urea $B$.

## Pharmacology

Topical urea is bacteriostatic, bactericidal, fungistatic, proteolytic, hygroscopic and has mild local anesthetic properties. These actions are dose dependent. Most of its therapeutic applications depend on its hygroscopic properties. The hygroscopic property is due to its ability to cause configurational change in proteins in the stratum corneum. A 10\% urea cream has been shown to increase the water holding capacity of ichthyotic scale by $100 \%$ after 3 weeks of treatment. There is no information available about percutaneous absorption of urea. Therapeutic effects depend on local concentrations, not on systemic absorption of the drug. If absorbed, urea would be excreted unchanged in the urine.
Indication
Equra ${ }^{\circ}$ Cream is indicated for

- Ichthyosis and dry skin conditions
- Management of eczemas
- Management of psoriasis


## Dosage and Administration

Equra ${ }^{\circledR}$ Cream is applied topically. Wash affected areas well, rinse off all traces of soap, dry and apply sparingly twice daily. Occlusive dressings may be used, but are usually unnecessary because of the self-occlusive nature of the cream.

## Side Effect

No serious toxicity has been reported with topical urea. Historically it is considered a safe drug. But on some occasions, topical urea has been shown to cause burning and irritation, if applied to inflamed, broken or exudative skin eruptions.

## Use in pregnancy and lactation

Equra ${ }^{\circ}$ Cream can be used during pregnancy and lactation.

## Use in children

Equra ${ }^{\circ}$ Cream can be used in all aged groups.
Contraindication and precaution
In some instances, urea 10\% cream may cause local irritation and edema, when applied to sensitive skin. If the condition is aggravated or there is no improvement the doctor should be consulted.

Drug interaction
No hazardous drug interaction has been reported.

## Storage condition

Store below $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Keep out of reach of children. Do not freeze. Keep at cool and dry place.

## How supplied

Equra ${ }^{\circledR}$ Cream: Each pack has a tube containing 15 gm of the cream.

Manufactured by
SQUARE
PHARMACEUTICALS LTD.
BANGLADESH

